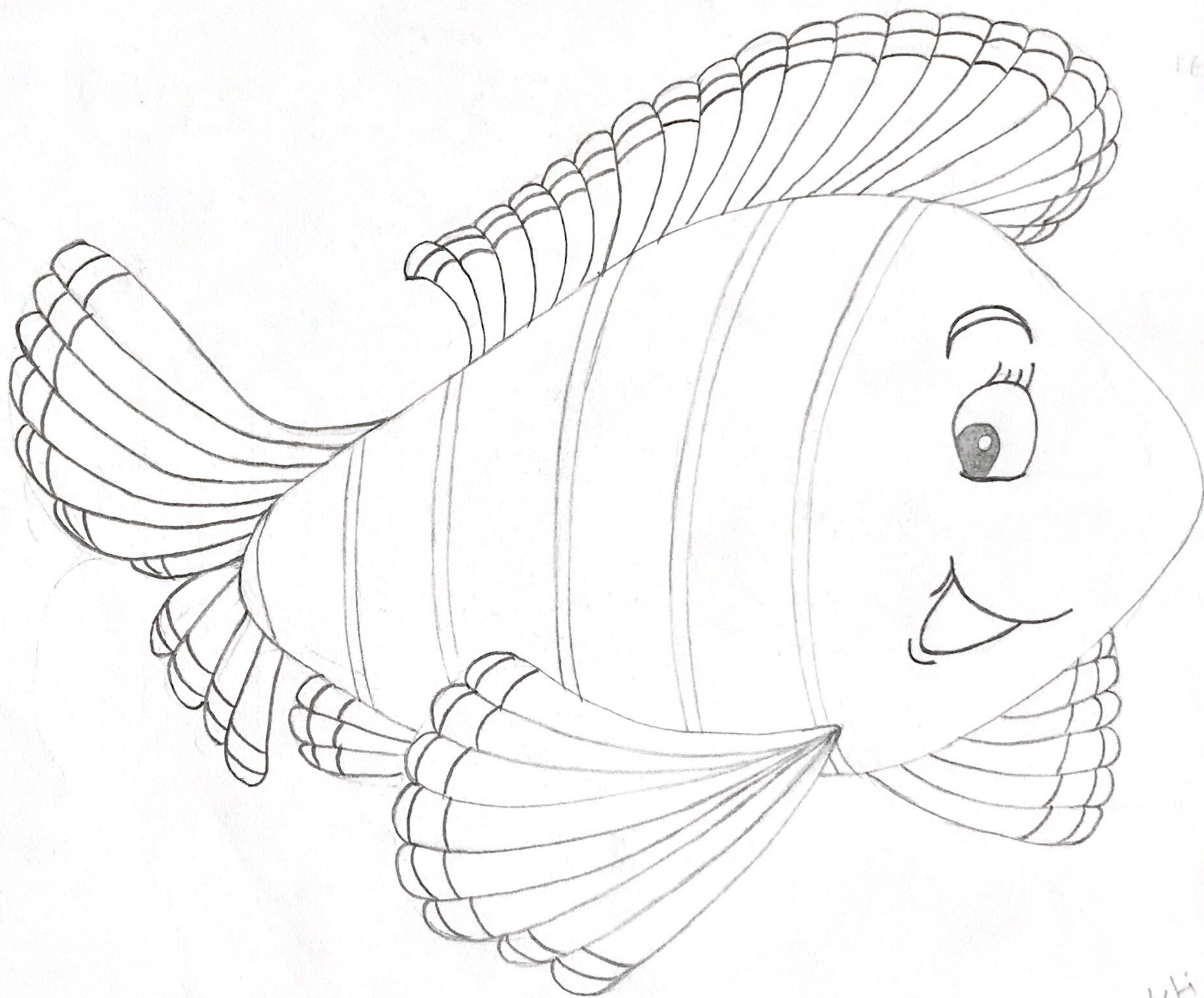




Bhakti